



**SIDDHARTH GROUP OF INSTITUTIONS:: PUTTUR  
(AUTONOMOUS)**

Siddharth Nagar, Narayanavanam Road – 517583

**Subject with Code:** WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS (19EC4008)      **Course & Branch:** M.Tech – VLSI

**Regulation:** R19

**Year & Sem:** I-M.Tech. & II-Sem.

**UNIT –I  
INTRODUCTION**

<b>1</b>	(a) Relate sensor network with Ad-hoc network.	[L3][CO1]	[05M]
	(b) Discuss single node architecture.	[L2][CO1]	[05M]
<b>2</b>	Explain the various challenges and potential applications of wireless sensor networks.	[L2][CO1]	[10M]
<b>3</b>	(a) With neat diagram, explain sensor network architecture.	[L2][CO1]	[05M]
	(b) What are the various challenges of WSN?	[L1][CO1]	[05M]
<b>4</b>	Illustrate in detail about the various hardware components and their composition into a functioning node of WSN.	[L4][CO3]	[10M]
<b>5</b>	(a) Explain how sensor networks are deployed for various applications.	[L3][CO1]	[05M]
	(b) Discuss the characteristic of WSN.	[L2][CO1]	[05M]
<b>6</b>	(a) Discuss the advantages of WSN.	[L2][CO1]	[05M]
	(b) Mention the applications of WSN.	[L2][CO1]	[05M]
<b>7</b>	(a) Explain the various buses used in WSN.	[L2][CO3]	[05M]
	(b) compare SPI and I2C bus.	[L3][CO3]	[05M]
<b>8</b>	Differentiate between sensor network and MANETS.	[L4][CO1]	[10M]
<b>9</b>	Explain the functions and responsibilities of the various layers of WSN.	[L2][CO1]	[10M]
<b>10</b>	Discuss the design principles for wireless sensor network	[L4][CO1]	[10M]

**UNIT –II**  
**HARDWARE**

<b>1</b>	(a) Discuss the architecture of MICA mote with a neat diagram.	[L2][CO4]	[05M]
	(b) Highlight the specifications of MICA mote.	[L3][CO4]	[05M]
<b>2</b>	Discuss in detail the functional block diagram of MICAZ mote.	[L2][CO4]	[10M]
<b>3</b>	a) Write short notes on the BTnode.	[L3][CO4]	[05M]
	b) Highlight the key specifications of Sun Spot.	[L3][CO4]	[05M]
<b>4</b>	Discuss in detail the simplified architecture of TinyOS.	[L2][CO4]	[10M]
<b>5</b>	(a) Explain in detail about the Imote2 with its architecture.	[L2][CO4]	[05M]
	(b) Discuss the specifications of Imote2.	[L2][CO4]	[05M]
<b>6</b>	(a) Explain in detail the OS architecture of MANTIS.	[L2][CO4]	[05M]
	(b) Explain the concept of multithreading.	[L2][CO4]	[05M]
<b>7</b>	(a) Tabulate and compare the various OS employed in WSN.	[L4][CO4]	[05M]
	b) Summarize the experimental platform OS NS-2	[L3][CO4]	[05M]
<b>8</b>	Explain in detail the programming tools used in WSN.	[L3][CO4]	[10M]
<b>9</b>	Discuss how partitioning of programs is carried out in Contiki OS.	[L2][CO4]	[10M]
<b>10</b>	Highlight the various issues with OS in WSN.	[L3][CO4]	[10M]

**UNIT –III****Overview of Sensor Network Protocols**

<b>1</b>	a) Discuss in detail the wireless channel and communication fundamentals of physical layer.	[L2][CO2]	[05M]
	b) Elaborate the physical layer and transceiver design considerations	[L5][CO2]	[05M]
<b>2</b>	a) Illustrate the classification of MAC protocols.	[L3][CO2]	[05M]
	b) Discuss the performance requirements for the MAC layer.	[L2][CO2]	[05M]
<b>3</b>	a) Summarize the contention-based MAC protocols.	[L2][CO2]	[05M]
	b) Discuss in detail the various schedule-based Mac protocols.	[L2][CO2]	[05M]
<b>4</b>	a) Discuss the design constraints of a Routing Protocol.	[L2][CO2]	[05M]
	b) Classify the Routing Protocols employed in WSN.	[L3][CO2]	[05M]
<b>5</b>	Discuss in detail the operation of any two routing protocols used in WSN.	[L2][CO2]	[10M]
<b>6</b>	a) List the various node discovery protocols available in wireless sensor networks.	[L1][CO2]	[05M]
	b) Discuss in detail any two node discovery protocols.	[L2][CO2]	[05M]
<b>7</b>	a) Explain multi hop protocols with relevant diagrams.	[L2][CO2]	[05M]
	b) Discuss the various cluster-based protocols in detail.	[L2][CO2]	[05M]
<b>8</b>	a) List out the fundamentals of IEEE 802.15.4	[L1][CO2]	[05M]
	b) Discuss about the concept behind Bluetooth	[L2][CO2]	[05M]
<b>9</b>	a) Explain the concept behind the BLE (Bluetooth Low Energy).	[L2][CO2]	[05M]
	b) Explain the working of Ultra-Wide band (UWB).	[L2][CO2]	[05M]
<b>10</b>	a) Elaborate the architecture of Bluetooth.	[L4][CO2]	[05M]
	b) Discuss the characteristics of UWB.	[L2][CO2]	[05M]

## UNIT –IV

## Data Dissemination and Processing

<b>1</b>	a) Explain data dissemination in wireless sensor networks.	[L3][CO4]	[05M]
	b) Discuss the two-step process employed in data dissemination.	[L3][CO4]	[05M]
<b>2</b>	a) Elaborate the three main challenges of data dissemination	[L3][CO4]	[05M]
	b) Summarize the design goals and solutions of data dissemination	[L3][CO4]	[05M]
<b>3</b>	Summarize the data dissemination protocols used in sensor networks	[L3][CO4]	[10M]
<b>4</b>	a) Explain reverse path forwarding	[L3][CO4]	[05M]
	b) write a note on Declarative routing protocol	[L3][CO4]	[05M]
<b>5</b>	a) Discuss the Directed diffusion protocol and its variants.	[L3][CO4]	[05M]
	b) Explain the Resilient multipath directed diffusion protocol	[L3][CO4]	[05M]
<b>6</b>	a) Discuss the approach used in Sender appointed protocol	[L3][CO4]	[05M]
	b) Elaborate the Receiver decided protocols	[L3][CO4]	[05M]
<b>7</b>	a) Explain the Fundamentals of cost field approach.	[L3][CO4]	[05M]
	b) What are the two ways a node makes forwarding decisions?	[L3][CO4]	[05M]
<b>8</b>	a) Explain the need for Query processing.	[L3][CO4]	[05M]
	b) Elaborate the concept behind TinyDB Query processing.	[L3][CO4]	[05M]
<b>9</b>	a) Discuss about Query processing scheduling and optimization	[L3][CO4]	[05M]
	b) Discuss the Centralized approach in data storage.	[L3][CO4]	[05M]
<b>10</b>	a) Explain the concept of In network storage.	[L3][CO4]	[05M]
	b) Summarize the properties while designing a sensor database.	[L3][CO4]	[05M]

**UNIT –V****Specialized Features**

<b>1</b>	a) What are the goals for localization algorithm.	[L1][CO5]	[05M]
	b) Summarize the techniques exists for determining localization	[L1][CO5]	[05M]
<b>2</b>	a) Discuss the ways to obtain pairwise distance measurement.	[L1][CO5]	[05M]
	b) Explain reference point centroid scheme	[L1][CO5]	[05M]
<b>3</b>	a) What are the deployment objectives of a wireless sensor network?	[L1][CO5]	[05M]
	b) Classify the various sensor node deployment carried out in WSN.	[L1][CO5]	[05M]
<b>4</b>	a) Define fault and classify it?	[L1][CO5]	[05M]
	b) Summarize the various fault tolerance techniques used in wsn	[L1][CO5]	[05M]
<b>5</b>	a) Analyze the challenges and issues for connectivity and coverage in wsn.	[L1][CO6]	[05M]
	b) Discuss the classification of deployment techniques in wsn	[L1][CO5]	[05M]
<b>6</b>	a) Illustrate the concept of s-web.	[L1][CO5]	[05M]
	b) Discuss how clustering is carried out in s-web.	[L1][CO5]	[05M]
<b>7</b>	a) Summarize how routing is carried out in s-web	[L1][CO5]	[05M]
	b) What are the performance evaluation metrics used in s-web?	[L1][CO5]	[05M]
<b>8</b>	a) Examine the Design issues and challenges in the design of sensor grid	[L1][CO6]	[05M]
	b) Discuss about the Sensor grid architecture and its design	[L1][CO6]	[05M]
<b>9</b>	a) Highlight the Challenges and research issues for wsn	[L1][CO5]	[05M]
	b) Explain the concept behind Distributed beamforming for wsn	[L1][CO6]	[05M]
<b>10</b>	a) Highlight the implementation of cognitive radio in WSN	[L1][CO6]	[05M]
	b) Explain Wavelet technology for context aware and reconfigurable WSN	[L1][CO6]	[05M]

Prepared by:

**Dr. T. SENTHILKUMAR****Professor/ECE**